

# Python for Engineers and Scientists

**Tassadaq Hussain**

**Associate Professor Riphah International University**

**Collaborations:**

**Microsoft Research and Barcelona Supercomputing Center  
Barcelona, Spain**

**European Network on High Performance and Embedded Architecture  
and Compilation**

**UCERD Pvt Ltd Islamabad**

# Intro: Tassadaq Hussain

## Research Areas:

- High Performance Computing
- Digital System Design
- Machine/Deep Learning
- Heterogeneous Computing:
  - FPGAs, GPUs and Microprocessors
- Real-time Embedded Vision
- Virtual/Augmented Reality

## Professional Affiliations

- HiPEAC: European Network on High Performance and Embedded Architecture and Compilation
- Barcelona Supercomputing Center Spain
- Université de Valenciennes France
- Centre of Chiropractic Research New Zeland

PhD – UPC BarcelonaTech Spain  
MS (Digital System Design) – ISEP  
Paris France

## Projects

- 1) Design, Development And Production Of Hardware Based Gel Documentation System For Dna, Rna And Protiens Analysis
- 2) Development of Scalable Heterogeneous Super-computing System
- 3) Low Power Low Cost Supercomputer Architecture for Undeveloped Countries. 2016 UCERD and BlueSurge Pvt Ltd 2.5 Million
- 4) FPGA Powered Supercomputer System Riphah and UCERD
- 5) Iris based Disease Diagnosis System (NRPU-18) 2.52 Million Rs.
- 6) Design Ultra Low Cost Display Camera Interface for Mobile Baseband XGold Chip at Infineon Technologies France.
- 7) Implementation of Reverse Time Migration on FGPA's at PLDA Italia

- Research Grants: (0.6 Million US \$)
  - HEC NRPU 1
  - Technology Development Fund (2)
  - Pakistan Science Foundation
- Publications: (I.F. 30.2)
  - Referred Top Conferences: 45
  - Book Chapter: 2
  - Journal 17
- Patent: 17

## Industrial Experience: (Above 16 Years)



# Agenda

- **Importance of Programming Languages**
- Python Language
- Python for Engineers
  - Interfacing with external world
  - RaspberryPi – Odroid - Arduino
  - Computer Vision
- Python for Scientists
  - Data Analyti
  - ML/DL

# Why Programming



## AGI

Artificial General Intelligence



## ANI

Artificial Narrow Intelligence



An Elizabethan woodcut of a Brazen Head speaking: "Time is. Time was. Time is past."

Information

**Problem**

**Program**

**Process**

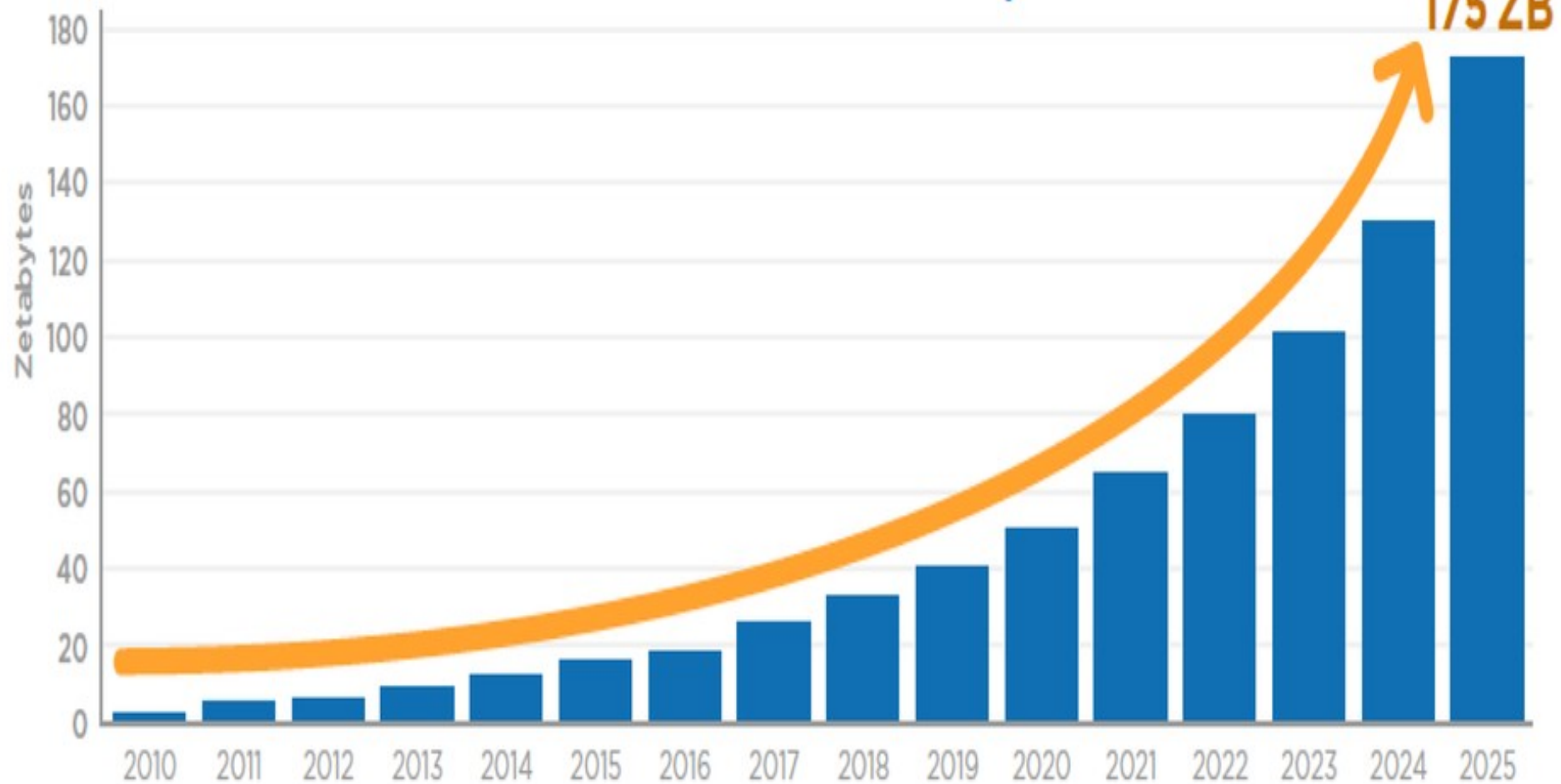
Computation

Instruction

Supervised  
Unsupervised  
Reinforcement

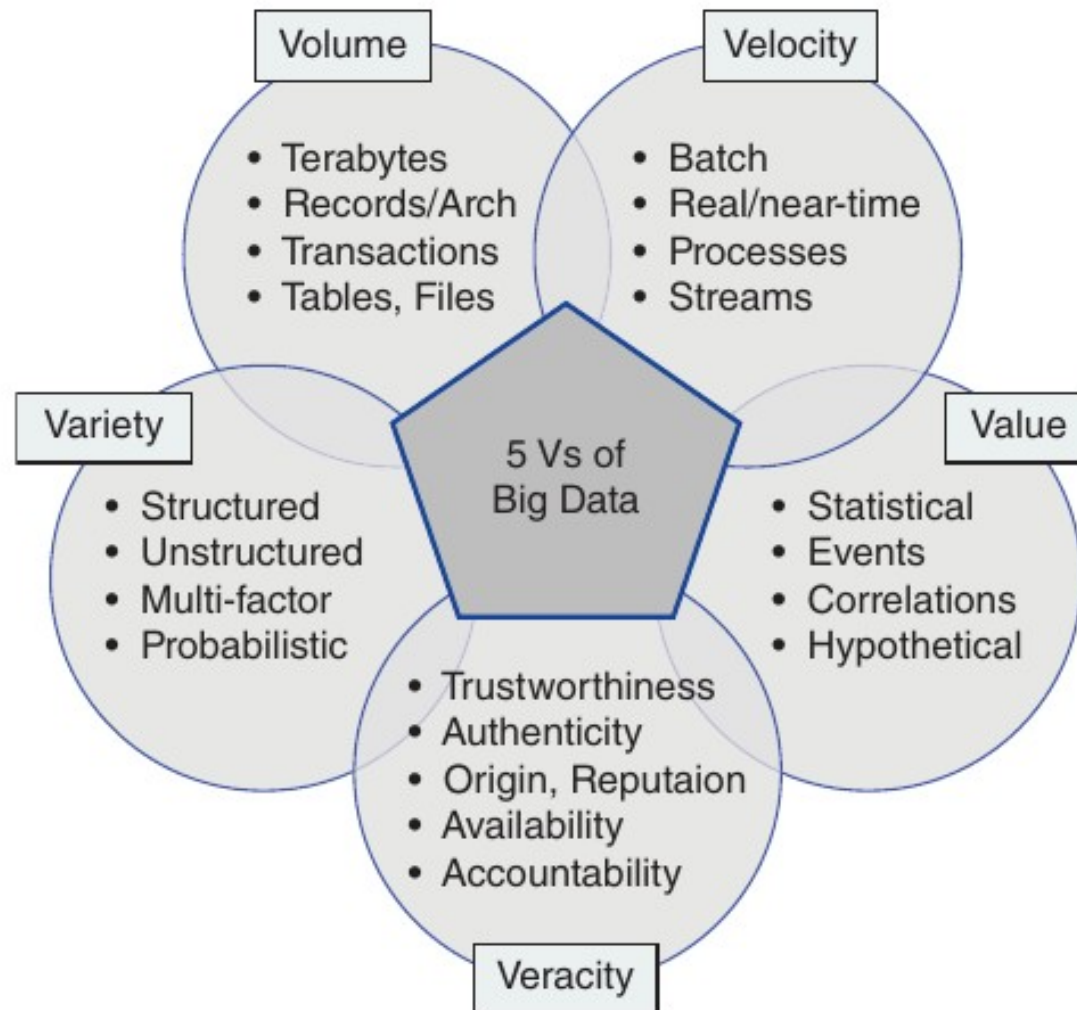


## Annual Size of the Global Datasphere



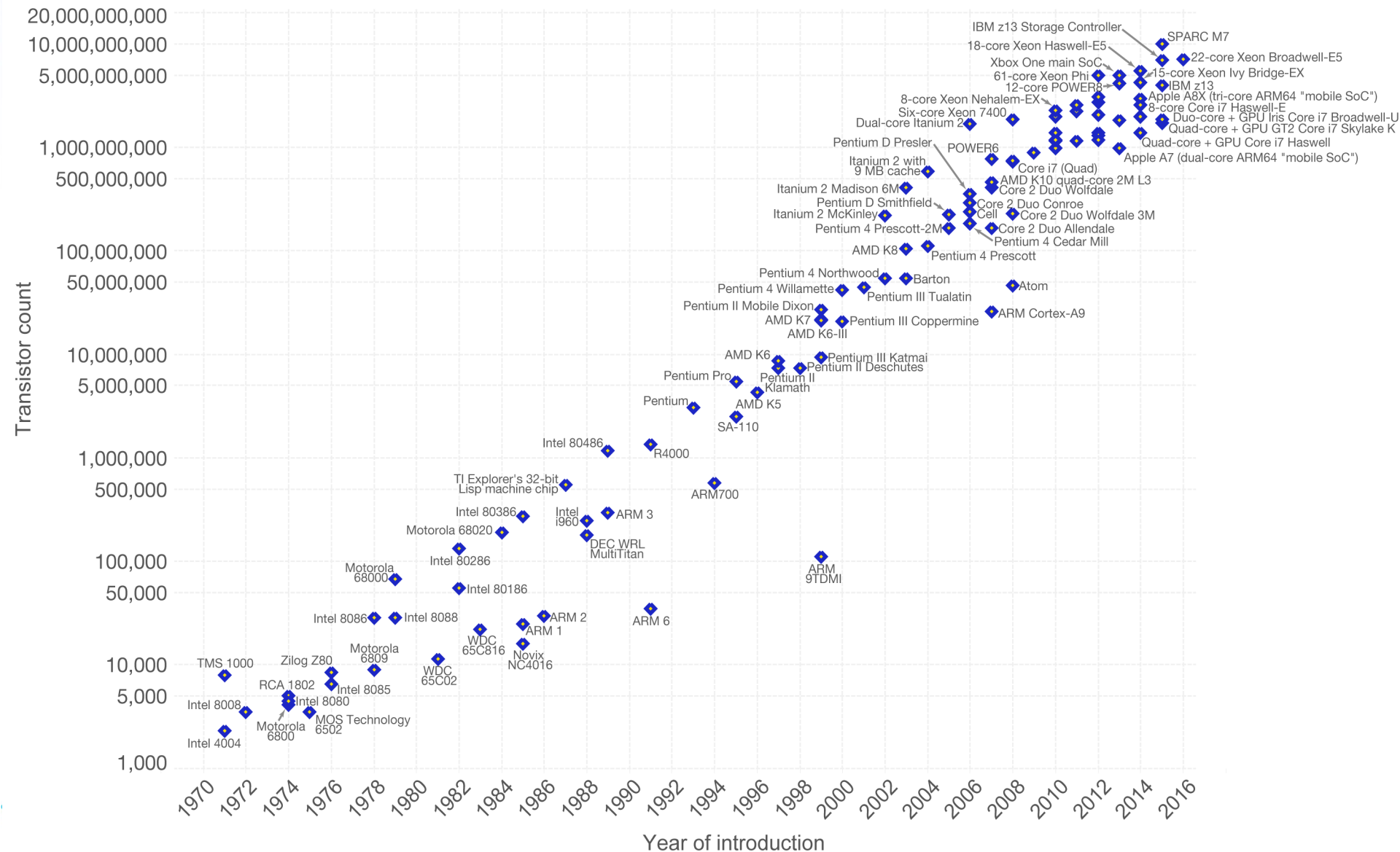
Source: Data Age 2025, sponsored by Seagate with data from IDC Global DataSphere, Nov 2018

# Big Data



# Moore's Law – The number of transistors on integrated circuit chips (1971-2016)

Moore's law describes the empirical regularity that the number of transistors on integrated circuits doubles approximately every two years. This advancement is important as other aspects of technological progress – such as processing speed or the price of electronic products – are strongly linked to Moore's law.

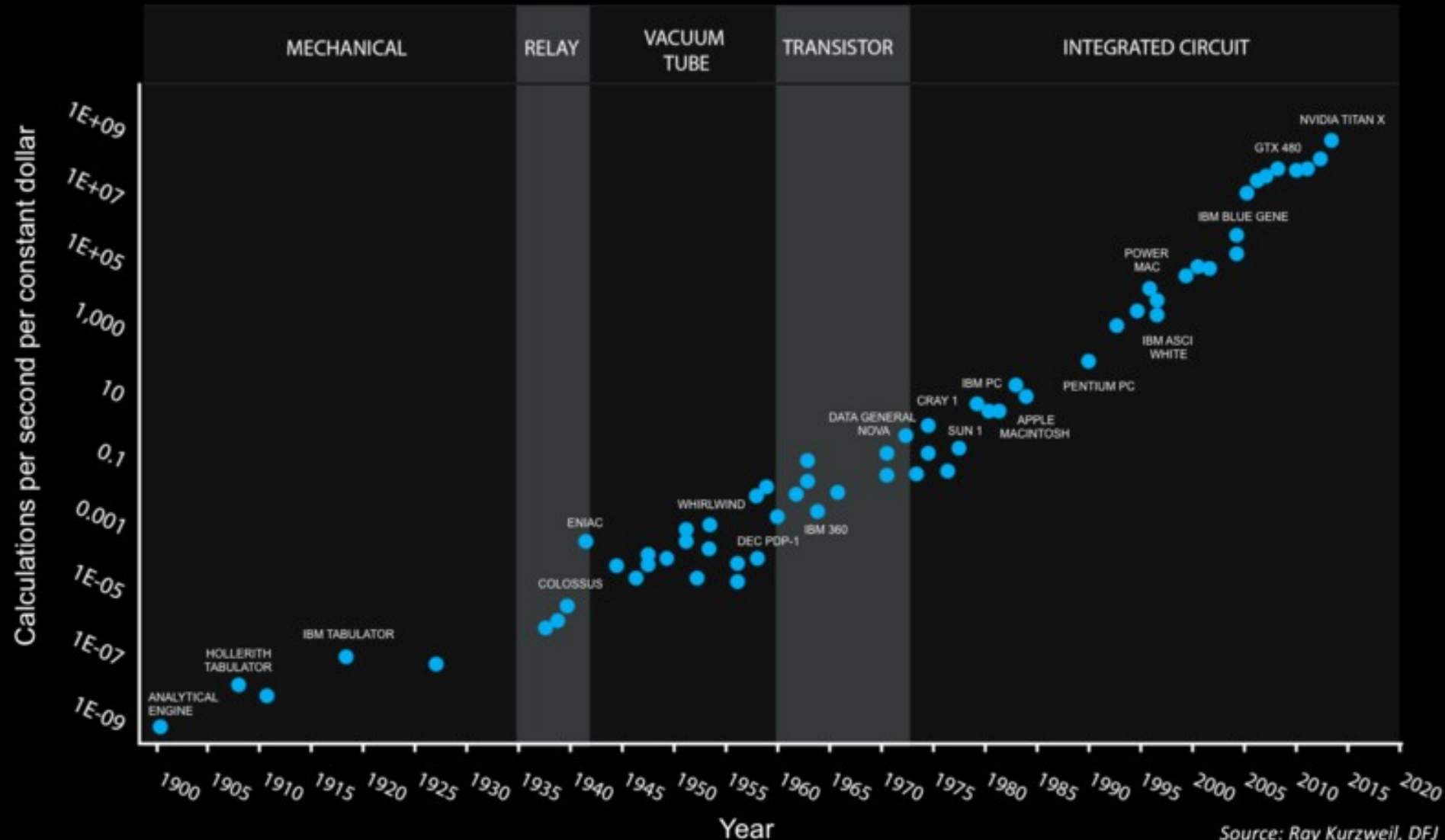


Data source: Wikipedia ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transistor\\_count](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transistor_count))

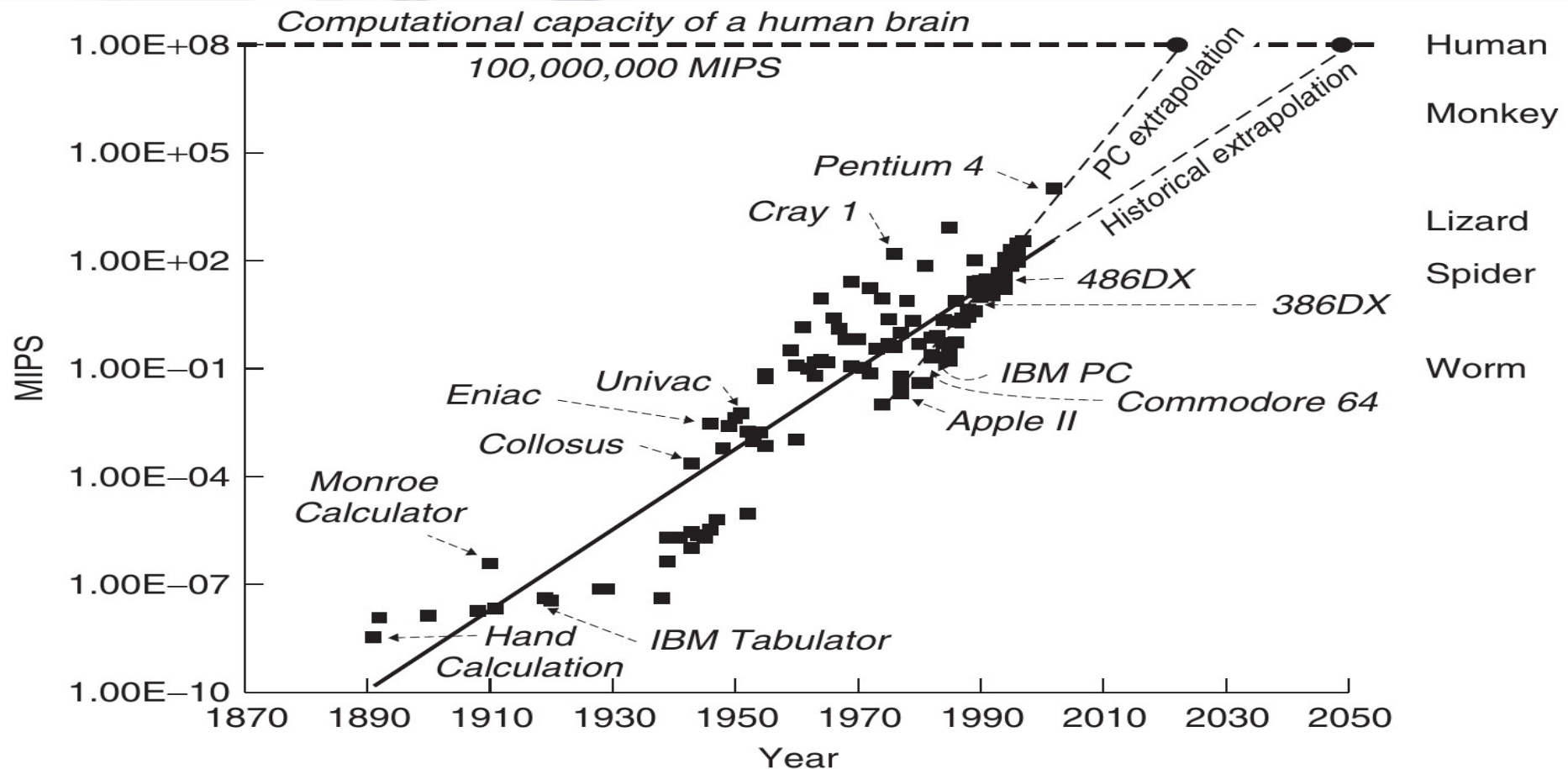
The data visualization is available at [OurWorldinData.org](https://www.ourworldindata.org). There you find more visualizations and research on this topic.

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# 120 Years of Moore's Law



# Computational Capability

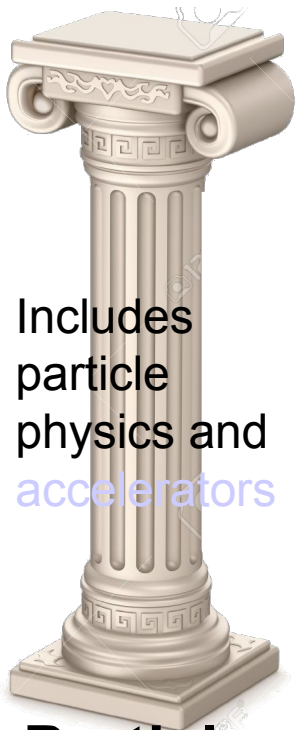


It is estimated that sometime between the years **2025** and **2050**, a **personal computers** will exceed the calculation power of a human brain.

# Pillars of Science

## Science

Fermi National  
Accelerator Laboratory



Includes  
particle  
physics and  
accelerators

**Particle  
Physics**

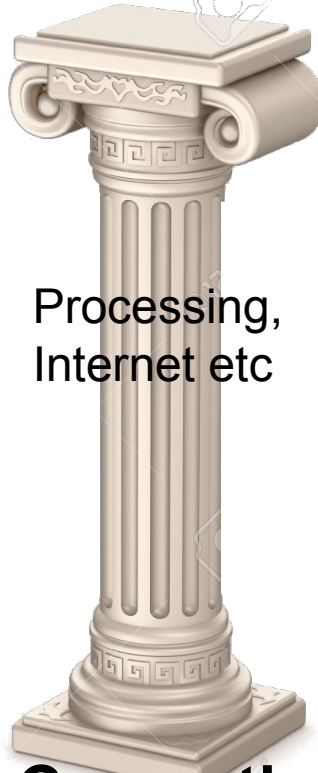
**QUARKS**



Includes all of  
cosmology,  
astrophysics

**Cosmology**

**BIG BANG**



Processing,  
Internet etc

**Computing**

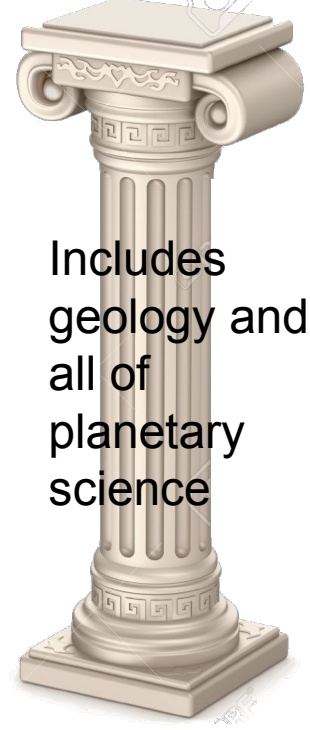
**Cloud Computing**



DNA here is  
all of biology

**Biology**

**DNA**



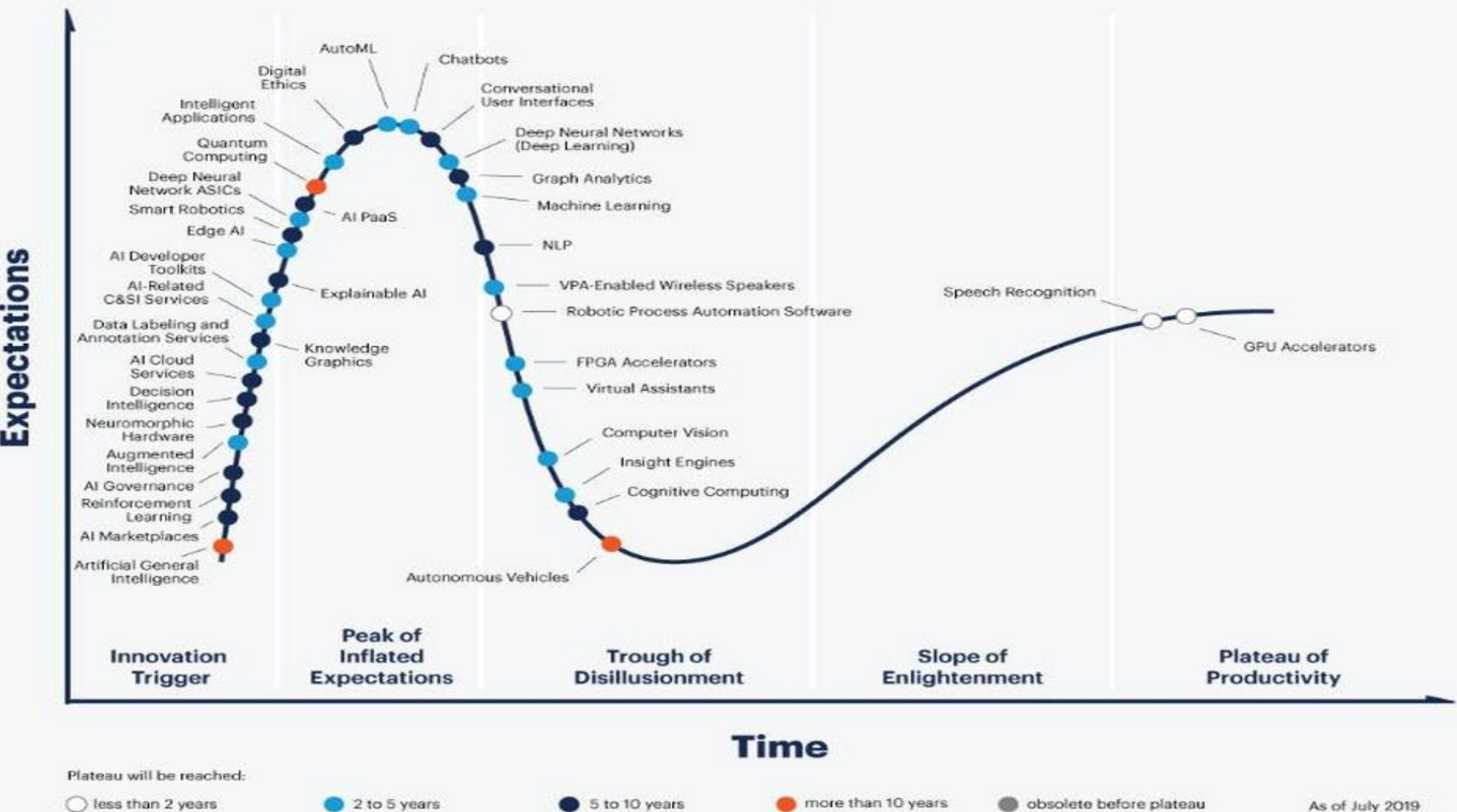
Includes  
geology and  
all of  
planetary  
science

**Space**

**SPACE**



# Gartner Hype Cycle for Artificial Intelligence, 2019



[gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner](https://gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner)

# Intellectual Capability

Information

Algorithm  
Programming

Computing



Engineering  
Connected Intelligence

A Socio-Technical Perspective

# Programming Languages ?

- ▶ A programming language is a set of rules that provides a way of telling a computer what operations to perform.
- ▶ A programming language is a set of rules for communicating an algorithm
- ▶ It provides a linguistic framework for describing computations

# Level of Programming Languages

High-level program

```
class Triangle {  
    ...  
    float surface()  
        return b*h/2;  
}
```

Low-level program

```
LOAD r1,b  
LOAD r2,h  
MUL r1,r2  
DIV r1,#2  
RET
```

Executable Machine code

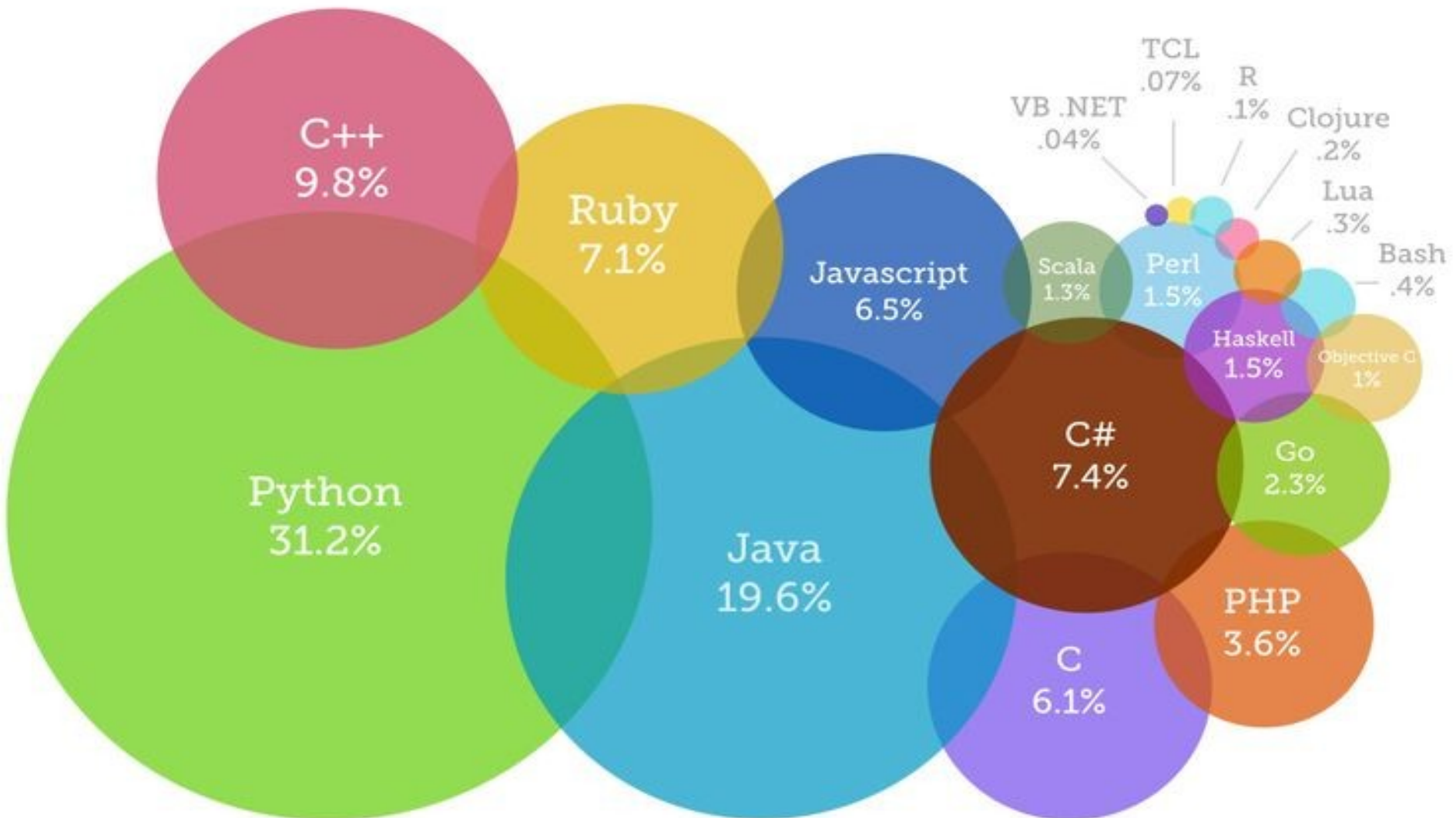
```
0001001001000101  
0010010011101100  
10101101001...
```

- ▶ First Generation Languages
- ▶ Second Generation Languages
- ▶ Third Generation Languages
- ▶ Fourth Generation Languages
- ▶ Fifth Generation Languages

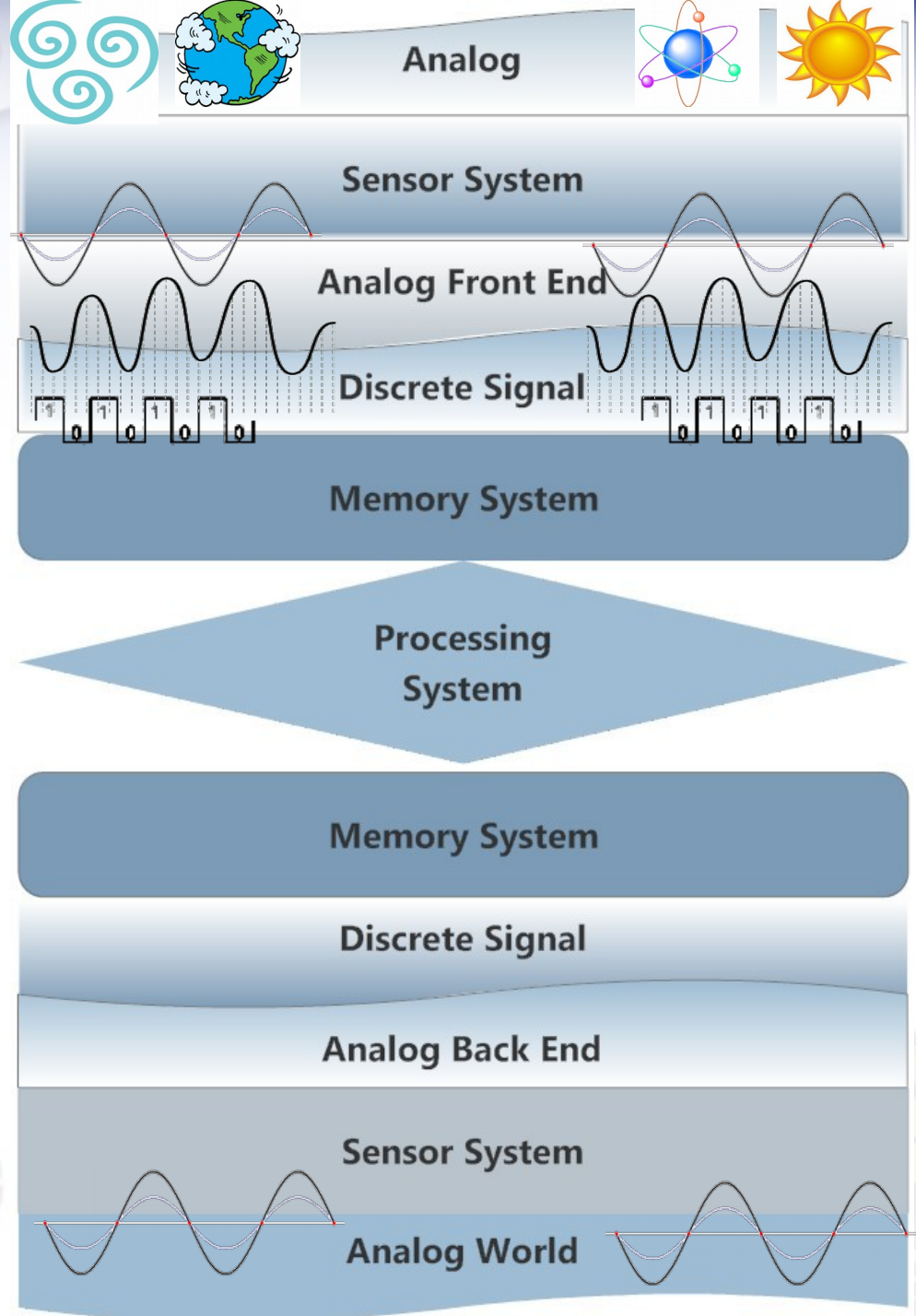
# 5<sup>th</sup> Generation Language

- ▶ Declarative languages
- ▶ Functional(?): Lisp, Scheme, SML
  - Also called applicative
  - Everything is a function
- ▶ Logic: Prolog
  - Based on mathematical logic
  - Rule- or Constraint-based

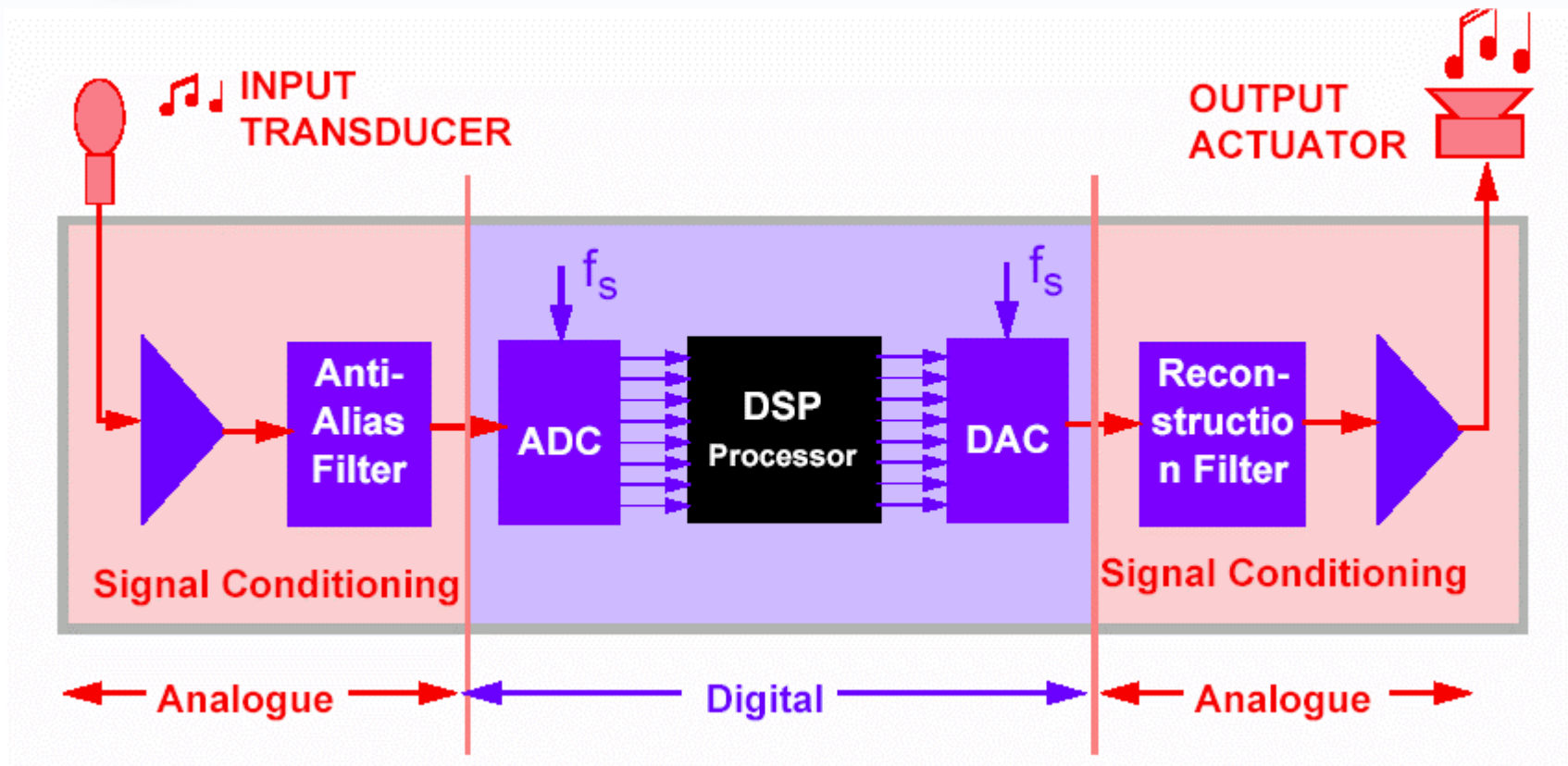
# Popular Coding Languages



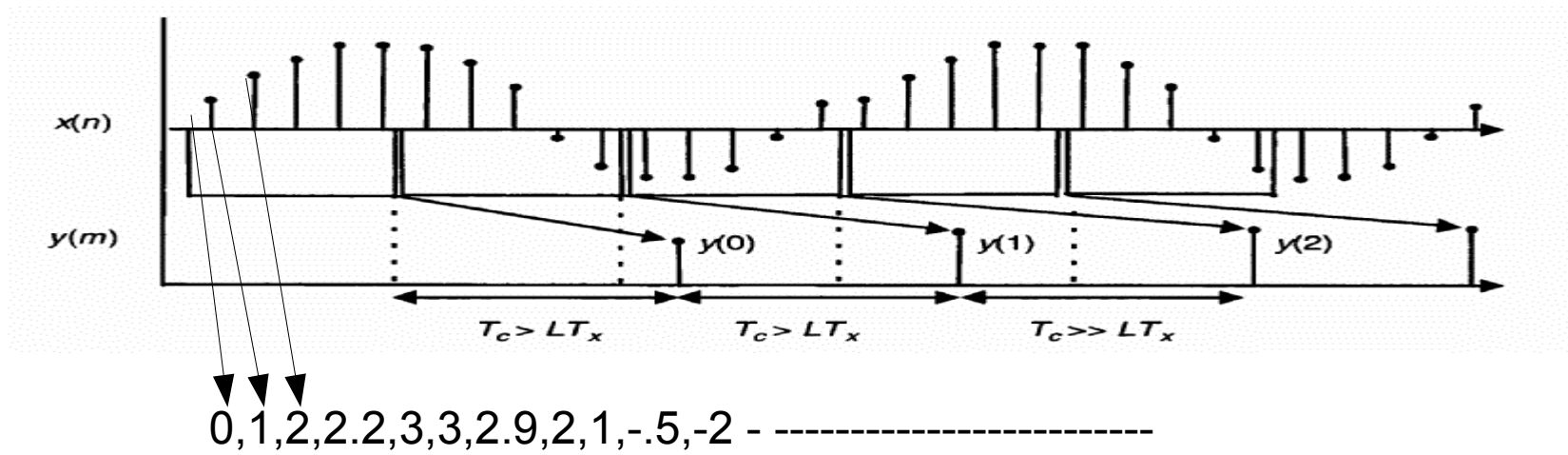
# Signal Processing System



# Signal Processing System



# Signals



$x[100] = 0, 1, 2, 2.2, 3, 3, 2.9, 2, 1, -.5, -2$

# Levels of processing

## Scalar Processing

- Perform single operation on a single signal value

## Stream Processing

- All computations with one input sample are completed before the next input sample arrives

## Block processing

- Each input sample  $x(n)$  is stored in memory before any processing occurs upon it. After  $L$  input samples have arrived, the entire collection of samples is processed at once.

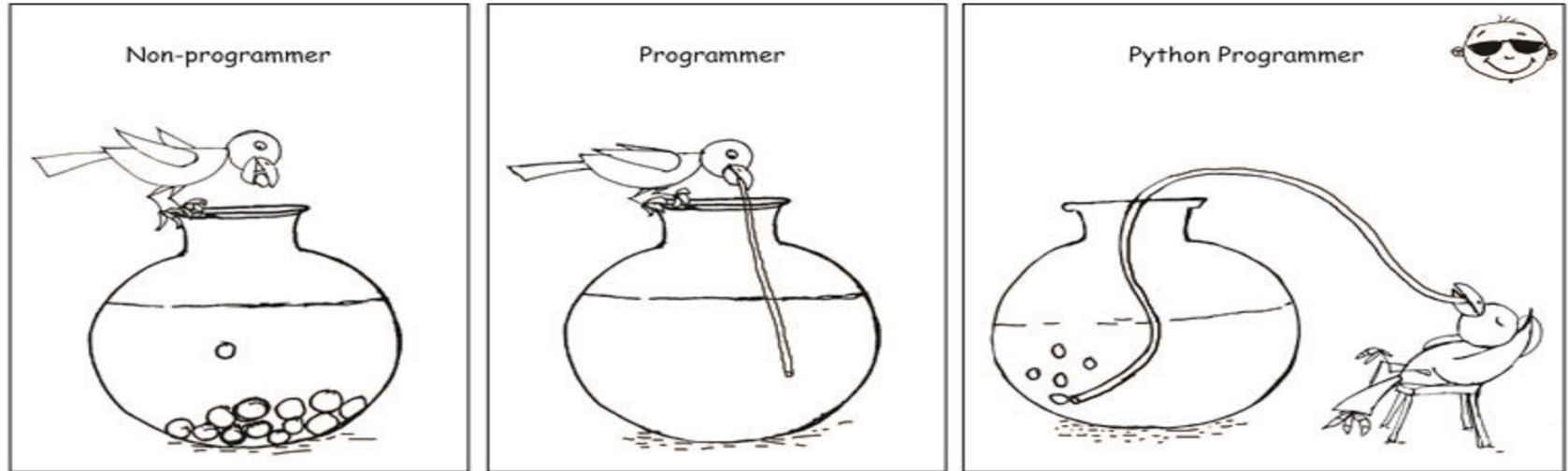
## Vector processing

- Systems with several input and/or output signals being computed at once: can work with streams or blocks

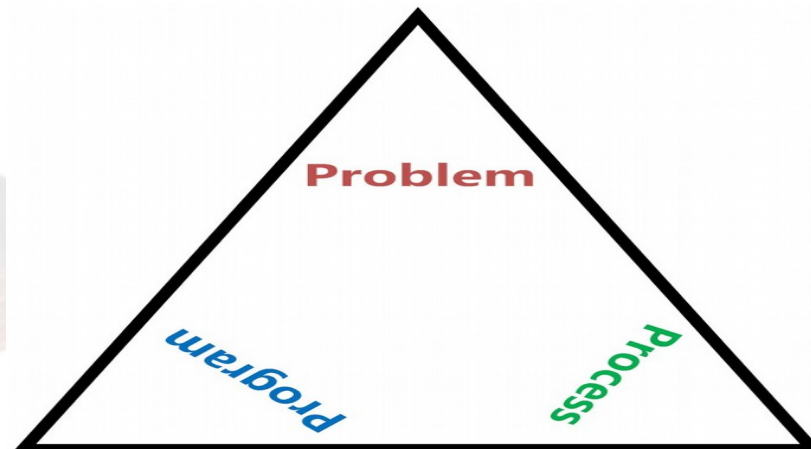
# Parallel Programmings

- C++
  - Pthread Libraries
- Parallel Programming Models
  - OpenMP
  - MPI
  - OpenACC
  - OpenCL

# Problem Program and Process



You have seen it all, Now, Choice is yours :-)



# Reasons behind Increasing Demand for Python

Data  
Science

Machine  
Learning

Automation

Libraries  
and  
Frameworks

Huge  
Community

Jobs  
and  
Growth

Simplicity

Salary

Web  
Development

Multipurpose